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**COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE
DEAF AND THE BLIND.
SIXTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOV. 30, 1906.**



**PRINTED BY THE PUPILS AT THE SCHOOL.
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.
JANUARY, 1907.**

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THE NEW ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF TRUSTEES
OF THE
COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE
DEAF AND THE BLIND.

FOR THE BIENNIAL TERM ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1906.

COLORADO SPRINGS.
PRINTED AT THE SCHOOL BY THE PUPILS
1906.

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BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term Expires
JOSEPH F. HUMPHREY, President, Colorado Springs..	1909
MRS. M. S. McDONALD, Secretary,...Pueblo.....	1907
GEORGE E. WEST,.....Durango	1907
EDWIN J. EATON,.....Colorado Springs..	1911
LEO R. GOTTLIEB,.....Trinidad.....	1909
A. J. LAWTON, Treasurer.....Colorado Springs.,	

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

W. K. ARGO, LL.D,..... Superintendent

DEAF DEPARTMENT.

TEACHERS:

KATHERINE E. BARRY	GRACE BEATTIE
E. C. CAMPBELL	MABEL M. PARK
J. C. WINEMILLER	MARTHA ROGERS
MARY E. GRIFFIN	ALMA CHAPIN
JESSIE DUDLEY	JOSIE MAY McGOODWIN

E. C. CAMPBELL, Drawing and Art

MRS. BESSIE VEDITZ, Special Teacher of Deaf and Blind

LOUISE SLOAN, Special Teacher of Deaf and Blind

MARY ETTA THEDINGA, Pd. B., Manual Training

HELEN WOODSMALL, Physical Culture

BLIND DEPARTMENT.

TEACHERS:

LITERARY:

H. R. CHAPMAN, Ph. B.	Mrs. A. L. BOHRER
JESSIE BAKER	MYRNA L. WOODRUFF

MUSIC:

A. L. BOHRER,.....Music Director

MARY E. CHURCHMAN,.....Assistant Music Teacher

EDWIN DIETRICH,.....Teacher of Violin

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

W. K. ARGO, LL.D.,.....	Superintendent
MISS DELLA J. FELTON.....	Office Assistant
J. W. TAYLOR,.....	Engineer
MISS GEORGIA A. SUTTON,.....	Matron
MRS. MARGARET D. CARSON.....	Girls' Matron
MISS SADIE YOUNG.....	Girls' Supervisor
FRED BATES.....	Boys' Supervisor and Storekeeper
MRS. LOUISE BURNETT.....	Boys' Supervisor
MRS. S. C. JOHNSTON.....	Boys' Supervisor
J. H. MARSHALL.....	Nightwatchman
B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.....	Physician
E. M. MARBOURG, M. D.....	Oculist and Aurist

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

H. M. HARBERT.....	Teacher of Printing
C. C. OWEN.....	Teacher of Carpentry
S. W. BROWN.....	Teacher of Broom Making
PEARL REID.....	Teacher of Needlework for Blind
Mrs. E. C. ALLEN.....	Teacher of Needlework for Deaf
CARL WALTER.....	Teacher of Shoemaking
EDWIN PIERCE.....	Gardener



SCHOOL BUILDING.

This building is 60x198 feet, containing chapels and school rooms for both deaf and blind, practice rooms, etc. One of the finest school buildings in the West

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY,

JESSE F. McDONALD.

Governor of Colorado:

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to submit herewith the sixteenth biennial report of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind, for the term ending Nov. 30, 1906.

Looking back over the history of the school, we believe you have just cause for congratulation upon what it has accomplished, and what it is doing today.

Established only thirty years ago, with seven pupils, in a rented building, it has had under instruction up to the present time 609 young people, 414 deaf and 195 blind, with an enrollment this session of 153, all but two being from our own state: while a conservative estimate would place the value of the buildings and grounds at not less than \$300,000. The school has at times been hard pressed financially, as has been true of all our institutions, but it has at all times been blessed with the heartiest sympathy and support of the people of the state.

While the improvement in the school the last five or six years, along all lines, has been steady, the recent additions in real estate have probably been the most important events that have taken place. One of these, the purchase, with the aid of General Palmer, of twelve acres adjoining the school grounds, was spoken of at length in our last report. This exactly doubled the area of the tract upon which the school buildings are located, giving ample room for playgrounds and such growth as may be

expected for many years to come. The other was the purchase last August of 120 acres of school land lying just outside the city limits, securing to the school a location for the dairy so long as it may prove expedient to run it, and an excellent building site should it at some time be desirable to move out of the city. This land was placed on sale by the State Land Board, as a special favor to the school, and we wish to express hereby our appreciation of the action of the Board.

One other noteworthy improvement during the period covered by this report is the erection of the new Administration Building just completed. As the name indicates, it is to contain the offices, library, public parlors, quarters for the Superintendent, guest rooms, etc. The basement, which is practically above ground, has one large room for gymnastics and general purposes, and separate locker and bath rooms for each sex. The third story, which is left unfinished, will provide excellent rooms for help. The building is provided with modern conveniences and is built in the most substantial manner, with Peach Blow slate roof and the very best material throughout. Although the building is considerably smaller than originally planned, and we have practiced the most careful economy consistent with first-class work, the cost has been \$45,423.57. The appropriation being but \$40,000.00, we shall have to ask the legislature to make up the deficit.

It has been the constant aim of your Board to give to the State the very best school possible with the means furnished, and it has been our earnest desire to have, sooner or later, one of the foremost institutions of the kind in the land. It is already favorably known as among the most progressive schools, and there is no reason why there should not be steady improvement, if we can enlist the sympathy and good will of our legislators as in the past.

We realize that it takes years and money to perfect a plant of this kind, but in the meantime there is loss to a class that can ill afford it, therefore our wish that the material equipment be made as complete as possible with no further delay than is absolutely necessary.

You will find our needs set forth more fully in the report of the Superintendent herewith submitted. Of the items mention-

ed many have been brought to our attention for years, notably the pipe organ, for which we have been asking the last twelve years. This would round out the work of our music department, placing us on an equal footing with any school for the blind in the country. On the ground that with no untoward accident, we may supply part of our wants from the current expense fund, we enumerate below those items most needed for which we must ask the next legislature.

To pay deficit in Building Fund.....	\$5,423.57
To pay for 120 acres School Land, with interest....	1,250.00
Pipe Organ.....	5,000.00
Electric Light Plant	7,500.00
To complete basement and attic of School Build- ing and put in toilet rooms.	5,000.00
Barn and Storage Shed.....	6,000.00
Grading and Piping Grounds, Cement Walks, etc.	3,000.00
Total....	<u>\$33,173.57</u>

There have been no changes in the personelle of the Board since last report, Mr. E. J. Eaton, who at that time was serving out an unexpired term, being appointed to succeed himself.

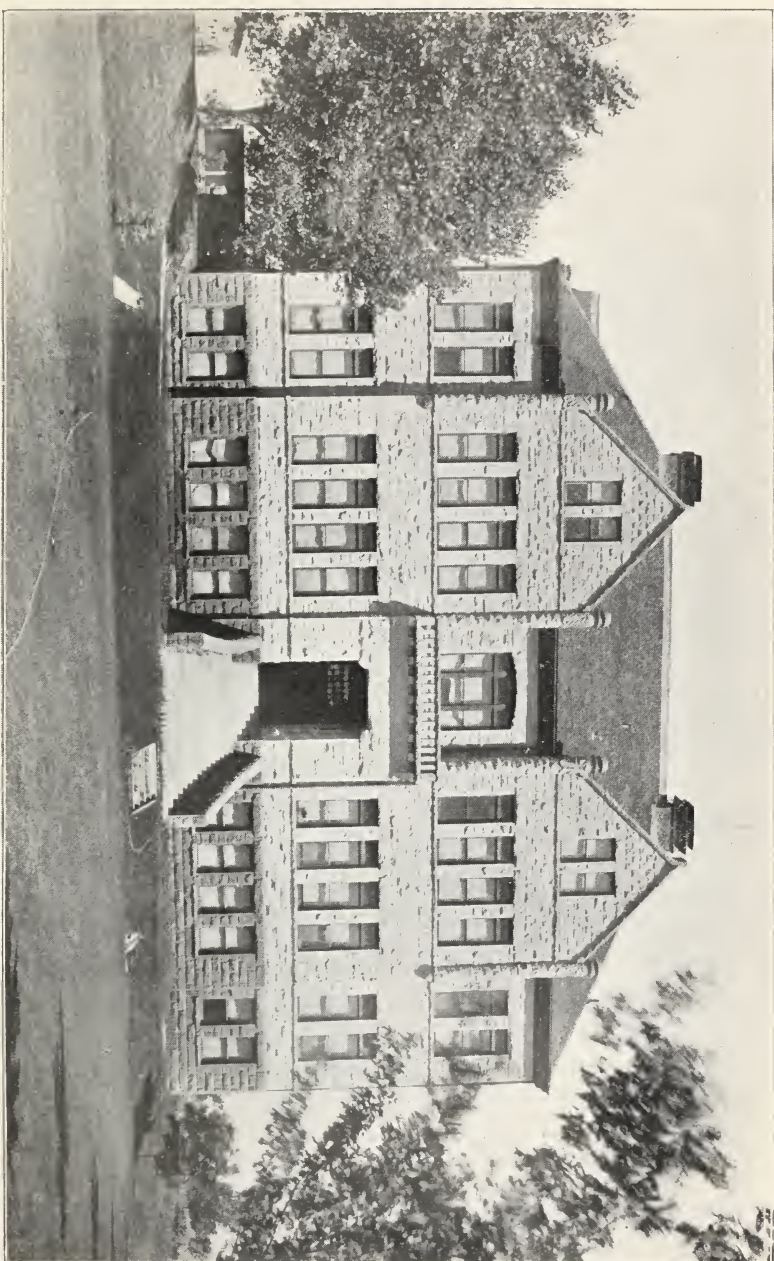
You are respectfully referred to the reports of the Superintendent, Musical Director, Physician, Oculist and Treasurer for such detail as may be of interest to you.

Please allow me to thank you for your deep personal interest in our school, shown by your frequent visits and your hearty participation wherever and whenever you felt that you might add to the efficiency of the school and the pleasure of our young people.

In behalf of the Board of Trustees,

Respectfully submitted.

J. F. HUMPHREY, President.



GIRLS' HALL.

This building is 97 feet long, 47 wide and three stories high including basement, with an annex for bath and toilet rooms. The basement contains sitting and play rooms for both deaf and blind girls; the first floor is used for bedrooms for smaller girls and hospital; the second floor for larger girls, three in a room. The building is under the care of the Girls' Matron and Supervisor.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE
DEAF AND THE BLIND:

We opened our last report two years ago by calling to mind your then recent acquisition of twelve acres of land adjoining the grounds, and congratulating you upon it as one of the most important business transactions in the history of the school, providing building space and play grounds for many years to come. It is now a very great pleasure to begin this resume of the two years' work, by reference to your latest good fortune in securing a deed to an additional one hundred and twenty acres, beautifully located just outside the city limits and within three-quarters of a mile of our present plant. This not only secures permanency for our dairy, which we have come to regard a necessity, but it also provides a future home for the school should it ever be found expedient or necessary to move out of the city, a contingency not unlikely to arise within the next thirty or forty years.

With our present holdings and locations, few schools are better provided for from a material standpoint, and, while you have for years carried the burden and worried over being "land poor," we are sure the end has justified the means and that your wisdom and foresight will be commended of all men for all time to come.

Following for convenience and ready reference the order of former reports, the first item is attendance of which the table below gives detail.

Attendance.

	Deaf	Blind	Total
Present Nov. 30, 1904.....	120	48	168
New pupils admitted since.....	35	18	53
Former pupils returned.....	6	2	8
Totals.....	161	68	229

Accounted for as follows:

	Deaf	Blind	Total
Graduated.....	11	4	15
Removed from State.....	6	5	11
Dismissed as Ineligible.....	5	3	8
At Home because of Ill Health.	3	1	4
Voluntarily Remaining at Home.....	17	7	24
Died.....		3	3
Another School.....	9	7	16
Transferred to Blind Department	1		1
Total	52	30	82
Present Nov. 30, 1906.....	109	38	147
Total	161	63	229

Deaf Boys..... 63

Blind Boys..... 20

Deaf Girls..... 46

Blind Girls..... 18

Attendance by Counties.

Arapahoe..... 1	Fremont..... 2	Montrose..... 1
Archuleta..... 1	Garfield..... 1	Morgan..... 1
Boulder..... 8	Huerfano..... 2	Otero..... 4
Chaffee..... 2	Jefferson..... 3	Ouray..... 1
Clear Creek..... 2	Kit Carson..... 1	Prowers..... 3
Custer..... 1	Lake..... 3	Pueblo..... 6
Delta..... 1	La Plata..... 3	Rio Grande..... 4
Denver..... 42	Larimer..... 7	Routt..... 1
Dolores..... 1	Las Animas..... 5	San Miguel..... 1
Elbert..... 2	Mesa..... 4	Teller..... 5
El Paso..... 23	Montezuma..... 1	Weld..... 2
State of Wyoming 2		

At the time of our report two years ago, the number of outside pupils had reached its highest limit. Since then Idaho has established a school of her own, two of the seven Wyoming pupils have graduated, one has moved to Colorado and two are at home, leaving but two at the present time from the outside. Counting out these and the graduating class in June, the number of children here from our own state is slightly larger than ever before.

We have sent out hundreds of circulars to county superintendents, school secretaries, postmasters and others, and have followed up the cases very closely when names were secured. There are doubtless some children eligible who are not here, but

in proportion to the school population but one state has a better record for attendance than Colorado, namely New York, which has seven large schools for the deaf and two for the blind, so distributed over the state that attendance is comparatively easy to all.

Health.

Five days after the opening of the present session our household was shocked by the sudden death of one of our blind girls, Hazel Keener, fourteen years of age, whose home was near Mancos. On her arrival on Wednesday Hazel told us she had not been well for some time, and on Friday, having some fever, she was sent to the hospital and the physician called. The symptoms were those of an ordinary billious attack and no alarm was felt, the Doctor seeing her every day, until the following Monday when the disease developed into spinal meningitis, terminating fatally the same day. The remains were sent to the sorrowing parents at Mancos accompanied by a large box of beautiful flowers, a tribute of love and esteem from her class and school mates; and later a most comforting letter was received from the mother, expressing her grateful appreciation of all that had been done for her beloved child.

On Friday, November 30th, the last day covered by this report, Ray Fisher and Willie Quinn of the blind department, aged fourteen and fifteen, were drowned in Prospect Lake while skating. The only witness of the catastrophe was Walter Owen who was with the boys at the time. He and Ray both possessed sufficient sight to enable them to go about freely, and all the pupils had been told to keep away from that particular part of the lake, but the warning probably only added to the fascination of the spot. The shock to our entire household was almost paralyzing in its effect, casting a gloom over all that only time can dispel. While the boys were full of life and animal spirits they were good boys and good students. Our hearts go out to the stricken families, for whom we ask divine guidance in this time of sore affliction, and we trust they may see through the cloud to the silver lining beyond.

Aside from these deaths, the general health of the pupils has been most gratifying. We have had two or three cases of scarlatina, all of them so mild as to be hardly recognizable, and some colds, influenza, etc. but the children have missed few

meals and little time from school. Regular habits, wholesome food, and plenty of exercise in the open air, all contribute to the physical welfare of our young people, many of them left below normal by the disease that caused their infirmity.

Changes.

At the close of the session of 1904-5, Mr. G. W. Veditz and Miss Olga Gebhart of the teaching force severed their connection with the school, their places being filled by the appointment of Mr. J. C. Winemiller and Miss Katharine E. Barry, the latter taking the position of head-teacher in the primary and intermediate departments. In January 1905, Miss Mabel Park was added to the faculty and in January 1906, Miss Martha Rogers became a member of our corps. Miss Lillian Curd resigned in June, 1906, to go abroad for a year, and just before the opening of the present session, Mr. Lawrence E. Milligan left us to assume the superintendency of the Montana School. These places have not yet been permanently filled.

In the Industrial Department Miss Eliza Todd, teacher of needlework to the blind, left to take charge of a private pupil, her successor being Miss Edith M. Gardner who, in turn, gave place to the present incumbent, Miss Pearl Reid. Pd. B., a graduate of the State Normal. Mr. J. Q. Potter, who had charge of the broom-making, etc. was succeeded a year ago by Mr. S. W. Brown, an experienced mechanic. Mr. J. W. Ayres and Mr. W. H. Dunman, foremen of the shoe-shop and grounds respectively, have been followed by Mr. Carl Walter and Mr. Edwin Pierce.

In the Domestic Department, our very efficient girls' Matron was compelled to resign last August on account of ill health, Mrs. Margaret Carson being appointed to fill the vacancy. Mr. Fred Bates and Mrs. S. G. Johnston now fill the positions of boys' supervisors held by Mr. Thos. Y. Northern and Mrs. J. K. McGoodwin.

As a rule we deplore changes but where there are from fifty to sixty employees, we must expect them. Ill health, a desire for change and travel, opportunities for betterment either pecuniarily or otherwise, all of them perfectly legitimate, conspire to keep the superintendent on the lookout for material to fill vacancies, a task not the least onerous of his many duties.



INDUSTRIAL BUILDING.

This building is 13x102 feet, containing printing office, shoe shop, art rooms, sewing rooms, carpenter shop, broom and mattress shop, laundry, bakery, paint shop, etc.

The School Room.

An innovation, or rather a return to the old order of things, was made last September when the hours were changed, giving the entire forenoon to school work and the afternoons to the trades. For the last eight years the pupils had been in school from 7:50 to 12 M., and from 1:30 to 2:30 P. M., going to the shops after school and remaining there until 4:30, the time allotted to each being, theoretically, five and two hours respectively. The school hours were the full five, though the hour after dinner was not found of as much value as a similar length of time in the forenoon, but the time spent in the shops was never over an hour and three quarters, usually nearer an hour and a half. The pupils had too little time at the noon hour to change to old clothes and back again for school, hence their better clothing suffered from rough handling on the play ground, which could not be prevented without depriving the children of the exercise in the open air. Under the present regime, school begins at 7:45 and closes at 12:40, with a ten minute recess at 10:40, the total time being divided into five periods of fifty to fifty-five minutes each. Dinner is served at 12:50 after which the pupils change to their working clothes and play until 1:55, when all go to the shops for a full period of two and a half hours. This gives one full hour more for exercise before the call to supper at 5:40.

We have found considerable difference of opinion as to the proper division of time between the school and the shops. some going so far as to make the two periods equal and as low as three hours each. We have given the matter much thought, looking at it from all sides, with reference to the education of both the mind and muscle and the equipment of the pupil for after life, and it would be hard to convince us that any less time than we give to the literary work would be adequate to the needs of the ordinary deaf child. For the blind, the five periods include at least one, sometimes two music lessons or practise hours, allowing three or four periods for recitations and class work. the shops coming in the afternoon as with the deaf.

We have made no change in method the last two years in either department. Among schools for the deaf, ours is classed with those using what is known as the "combined system," an accurate definition of which as given in the American Annals is

as follows: "Speech and speech-reading are regarded as very important, but mental development and the acquisition of language are regarded as still more important. It is believed that in many cases mental development and the acquisition of language can be best promoted by the Manual or the Manual alphabet method, and, as far as circumstances permit such method is chosen for each pupil as seems best adapted for his individual cases. Speech and speech-reading are taught where the measure of success seems likely to justify the labor expended, and in most of the schools some of the pupils are taught wholly or chiefly by the Oral method or by the Auricular method." Other Methods of Instruction enumerated by the same authority are the Manual Method, making use of signs, the manual alphabet and writing; the Manual Alphabet Method, using only the manual alphabet and writing; the Oral Method where all instruction is given by means of speech and speech-reading and writing with emphasis upon the speech and speech-reading; and the Auricular Method used with those more or less hard of hearing.

In the Tabular Statement of American Schools for the Deaf in the Annals for January of the present year, we find the following figures: Of the fifty-seven public schools for the deaf in the United States, representing forty-three states and territories and the District of Columbia, with a total attendance of 11,344. forty-six are classed as "Combined" with 9916 pupils; six as Oral with 1072 pupils; three as Manual with 140 pupils; and one as using the Manual Alphabet Method with 184 pupils. Since the policy of these schools is, in large measure, dictated by their heads, it is easy to see what the general opinion is as to the proper system to be employed under present conditions in most states. In all the "Combined" schools, oral instruction is given to a varying percentage of pupils, and in many, oral classes are conducted without the use of signs or spelling in the school room.

While educators of the deaf differ widely as to the percentage that may be taught profitably by the oral method, they are practically agreed upon the following:

FIRST, that the semi-mute and semi-deaf should be taught orally.

SECOND, That many of the congenitally deaf may become fair talkers and good lip-readers.

THIRD, That all new pupils should be placed in oral classes and kept there until it is clearly shown that they have no talent for speech or lip-reading.

FOURTH, That all classes for the deaf should be small, especially oral classes.

FIFTH, That the indiscriminate use of the sign language in the school room and out, on any and all occasions, is detrimental to the best interests of the pupil.

SIXTH, That an ideal condition of things would be a school so arranged, on the cottage plan, that the orally and manually taught could be entirely separated, and

SEVENTH, That whatever the system, only the very best teachers should be employed.

In the Blind Department we have tried to be conservative and our methods do not differ greatly from those of other schools. Using New York Point in our school work, we have taken little part in the controversy as to systems of print beyond expressing ourselves as willing at any time to drop ours and adopt any system unanimously agreed upon by the schools of the United States. Believing the possession of an accurate and retentive memory to be one of the best assets of the blind, we insist upon its cultivation from the beginning of the course to the end, and require all work in mathematics to be done mentally, using the point slates for partial products under certain circumstances. Music is committed from the manuscript in Point as well as from dictation. The classes in this department are small, well graded and, we believe, well taught.

Manual Training and Shops.

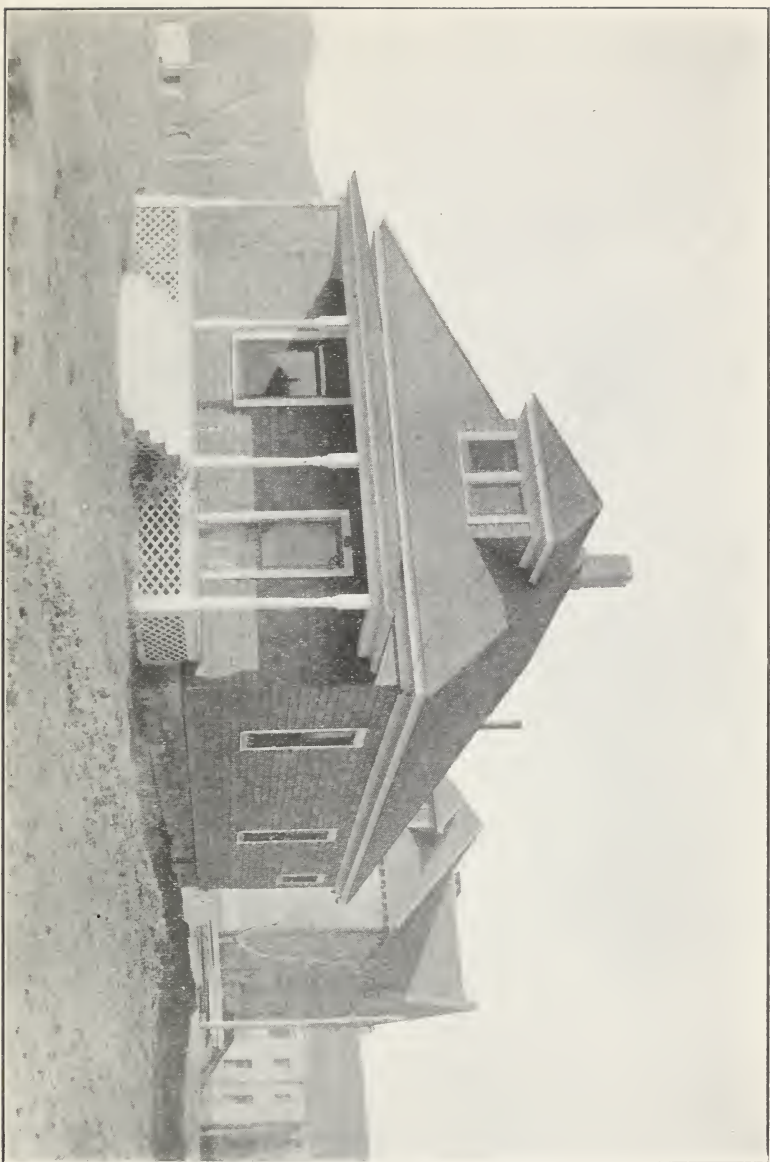
The little fellows, boys and girls, deaf and blind, spend two hours a week in manual training classes doing raffia and reed work, and elementary woodwork, drawing articles to be made to a scale, learning the names, processes, etc. In addition to this the little girls have two hours in the sewing rooms under other instructors. As soon as old enough both boys and girls are placed regularly in the shops two and a half hours daily. For the deaf boys instruction in carpentry, shoemaking, printing and painting are provided and an opportunity is given to learn something of both gardening and dairying. The blind boys are

taught piano tuning, broom and mattress making, chair caning, rug weaving and how to knit hammocks and laundry bags. All girls, both blind and deaf, have regular lessons in darning, sewing and cooking. •

We have not found it possible under our system of from two to two and a half hours a day, to teach any trade thoroughly during a pupil's school life here, nor do we believe the failure to be the fault of either the instructor, the equipment, or the system. A pupil going into the shops at thirteen and graduating at nineteen, averaging two and a half hours a day for forty weeks of the year, would put in a total of 4200 hours, all of it in homeopathic doses and most of it at the most irresponsible age. Contrast this with what is demanded of one of our last year's graduates, who decided on leaving school to become a book binder—eight hours a day, fifty weeks in a year for four years before she can have a union card, a total of 9600 hours for one of mature years, in eight hour periods where the mind and the hand are kept steadily upon the work acquiring the necessary skill to become a proficient wage earner. We do claim, however, to give an elementary knowledge of the trades taught, of very great value to the pupil should he determine to pursue the same calling in after life, and, what is even more important, to inculcate habits of industry that will go far toward assuring success in whatever line of work may be taken up. A proof that our efforts are not without results is found in the facts that our graduates from both departments are almost without exception self-respecting, self-supporting citizens, hoeing their own row in the world, and keeping well in line with the rank and file of those in possession of all their faculties.

Graduates.

The number of graduates in the last two years has been unusually large for a school as small as ours. Many of the young people who come to us leave school before completing the course of study in order to begin earning money, and others, finding it impossible to do the work required for a diploma, drop out before the time allowed them at school has expired. Most of these manage to get along without serious trouble, but we feel much more sure of the future of those who leave us with our certificate, given for honest effort and at least moderate attainment.



MODEL COTTAGE, DOMESTIC SCIENCE.

CLASS OF 1905.

BLIND DEPARTMENT.

Carl J. Balfour, Vancouver, Wash.

John Braley, Franklin, Idaho.

Ralph Davis, Denver, Colo.

Chester Kerr, Sheridan, Wyo.

DEAF DEPARTMENT.

Leroy Henderson, Durango, Colo.

Sylvia Hewitt, Colorado Springs, Colo.

CLASS OF 1906.

DEAF DEPARTMENT.

Fred Bates, Denver, Colo.

John Clesson, La Junta, Colo.

Ella Duffy, Denver, Colo.

Stephen Janovick, Florence, Colo.

Mabel Jensen, Denver, Colo.

Nellie McCormick, Colo. Springs, Colo.

Edith Williams, Denver, Colo.

Pearl Williams, Steamboat Springs, Colo.

Baxter Mosey, Evanston, Wyo.

The address at the closing exercises in June 1905 was delivered by Chancellor Buchtel of Denver University, our next Governor, who spoke to the pupils in his inimitable way as to how to live properly and profitably. At the Commencement of 1906 we had a scholarly address from Dr. Z. X. Snyder of the State Normal, with the presentation of diplomas by Governor Brooks of Wyoming, and a short speech from our own Governor McDonald. One of the pleasing features of the Commencement season was a very successful dinner at the Domestic Science Cottage, given by one of the cooking classes to the two Governors. Mrs. McDonald the wife of our governor, three members of the State Board of Charities of Wyoming and our own Board of Trustees.

Improvements.

The most important item under this head has been the erection of the Administration Building for which provision was made at the last session of the legislature. The structure is of stone, 46 feet 2 inches by 88 feet 4 inches, two stories with basement and an attic which, when finished, will afford a number of excellent living rooms. The basement, the floor of which is but eighteen inches below grade, contains locker rooms and shower baths for both boys and girls, and a larger airy room 32 by 60,

which may be used for health drills, entertainments of all sorts, play room. etc. On the first floor are the offices, public parlors, library, and the Superintendent's dining room and kitchen; the second floor contains the Superintendent's living rooms and a number of spare rooms. The building throughout is of the very best material with every modern convenience, heated by steam and lighted by electricity---with gas for use in emergency. The space vacated in the old building will be used by the boys, relieving the crowded condition of the dormitories and adding to their comfort in many ways. We very much hope that future administrations may carry out your plans as to the nature and location of the buildings next in order, namely first, the erection of a large fire-proof building for boys on the north side of the grounds, on the cottage plan, separating the larger from the smaller boys; and next, the replacing of the present boys' building with one containing dining rooms, kitchen, bakery and store room, with reading-rooms and library for both sexes. This would give to the state one of the best arranged schools in the country, locating the sexes with relation to each other and the buildings used in common, almost as well as if the plant were entirely new and the result of a definite, well considered plan.

The greatest improvement to our buildings has been the change in the heating plant under the direction of our engineer Mr. Taylor, by which the heating is done with considerable economy of steam and entirely without noise, a very objectionable feature, unavoidable under the old arrangement.

Previous to last year our girls, in coming to the dining room from the Girls' Hall, were obliged to line up in a little dark hall in the rear of the Boys' Building. To obviate this and add to the convenience and comfort of all concerned, a vestibule or cloak room, twelve by fifty feet, was built south of the dining room, connected with it by a short corridor, affording room for all to line up nicely before entering the room. The hall vacated by the girls is now used for the blind boys, for whom it is plenty large and very convenient.

One of the green houses, which was about to fall down, was removed by the pupils, and a new one built on another part of the grounds. The glass part of this house is 30 by 57, with a potting room at the north end 12 by 32 in the clear. The body of the house is supported by iron posts set in cement and is



THE HOSPITAL.

sheathed, papered and shingled inside and out, the shingles being dipped in oil while in the bale, and allowed to dry before using. The bench supports are of inch pipe, the walks and floor of the potting rooms are of cement, and great care was taken to build a house modern and durable. All the pipe cutting and a large part of the carpenter and cement work was done by the pupils.

In addition to keeping the building in almost perfect repair, other permanent improvements participated in more or less by all our working force have been the grading of Palmer Field; the erection of a most substantial iron and wire fence on the north and east sides of the new territory adjoining the school; the laying of two lines of water pipe through this new addition; three or four new chicken and pig houses at the dairy, made from old shacks moved off the new ground; a cement over-flow ten feet high on Institute Street under the direction of the city Engineer of Colorado Springs, preparatory to filling in the south-west corner of the grounds; and the laying of more than three hundred feet of six inch tile to carry off the water from the drain pipes of the new building.

The latest improvement, not yet fully completed, is the installation of an intercommunicating, non-interfering telephone system, with eighteen stations, all wires to the various buildings being laid underground in galvanized iron pipe.

For several years the school has taken the first prize for the best kept public grounds, until last year, when the Antlers Park was entered and we came out second. Owing to the torn up condition of the grounds on account of the new building, the place was not entered this last summer, but our Mr. Pierce was able to carry off some twenty-three prizes at the Flower Show in August, for flowers and vegetables of various kinds.

The Boarding Department.

Our pupils come to us in September and leave in June as in any other of the state schools, the only difference being that we furnish board and lodging in addition to tuition. Our buildings are all steam heated and lighted by electricity. The older pupils live two or three in a room, the younger in dormitories of from seven to twenty. Each pupil has his own individual bed, wardrobe, and locker in which he keeps his towels.

brush and comb, tooth brush, etc., and the proper care of the person is enforced upon all. The food stuffs are of the best quality and every effort is made to have them cooked and served in a wholesome and palatable form. All have the very best milk in unlimited quantities three times a day. The pupils take great pride in the appearance of their rooms and the dining room, and we venture the assertion that few housekeepers could make a better showing with the material at hand.

Medical Attendance.

Our oculist and aurist, Dr. Marbourg, is in regular attendance twice a week, and at other times when necessary, treating all who need his services. The physician, Dr. Anderson, comes on call and handles each case as occasion requires. Our little hospital, in charges of a most excellent nurse, has been a very great comfort to our entire household. All ailing children are sent there whether really sick or not, and if the symptoms warrant it the physician is called at once. In addition to the care of the sick, the nurse makes daily applications to the eyes, nose and throat under the direction of the doctor enabling him to carry out a course of treatment carefully and systematically.

Gymnasium.

While the large play-room in the basement of the new building could not in any sense be called or converted into a modern, model gymnasium, it does afford a place where corrective drills of various kinds may be given to advantage and, with this in view, Miss Helen Woodsmall has been engaged to take charge of the department for the school year. Deaf children drag their feet in walking and the blind are inclined to hang their heads and droop their shoulders. If Miss Woodsmall, with the help of the teachers, can counteract this tendency, we shall feel fully repaid for the outlay of time and money.

While on this subject I would recommend the erection of additional out door gymnastic apparatus. In this climate, where that sort of work may be done outside almost every day of the year, there is no doubt as to the value of such apparatus in stimulating the young people to greater activity, and there is little danger in its use under competent supervision.

What We Need.

To accomplish the best work in the deaf department we need two additional teachers. In a school so small as ours, classifica-



SECOND YEAR CLASS, DEAF DEPARTMENT.

tion is difficult, necessitating two, sometimes three divisions in many of the classes. We also have many pupils who, taken individually, could accomplish far more than in the divisions as we now have them. There is also additional growth to be provided for in both departments.

For some twelve or fifteen years we have been asking for a pipe organ for our blind department and the need for it has not grown less as time has passed. Only this year one of our blind boys was able to secure a very nice position, which he could not have had without some knowledge of the organ, obtained on the side, and we have now pupils who could profit greatly by instruction on that instrument.

It has been demonstrated that the deaf make excellent operators on the lineotype and our office should have one.

The carpenter shop needs a pony planer and Universal woodworking machine.

Our sewer system has been added to from time to time until it is now inadequate to our needs and should be overhauled and provided with manholes. This matter should not be allowed to lie over much longer.

All the buildings except the one just finished should have two coats of paint within the next year.

The school building should be provided with toilet rooms and lavatories and a number of school rooms should be provided in the basement, which is almost entirely above ground; also some music rooms in the attic.

The laundry is still in crowded quarters and needs relief. By building a bakery and turning the room now used for that purpose into the laundry, there will be ample room conveniently located.

We need a larger barn, where all our wagons and other implements may be stored.

The school should have its own electric light plant. We would not hope to run the plant for less money than we now pay for light, but we are sure we could have a great deal more light than we use now for the same cost, besides using the current profitably for other purposes.

The grounds should be surveyed and carefully graded, after a systematic plan, by some competent landscape gardener. As it is now, we work along in the dark, so to speak, doing a little

patch here and there, as seems best at the time, resulting in the end in anything but a homegenious whole.

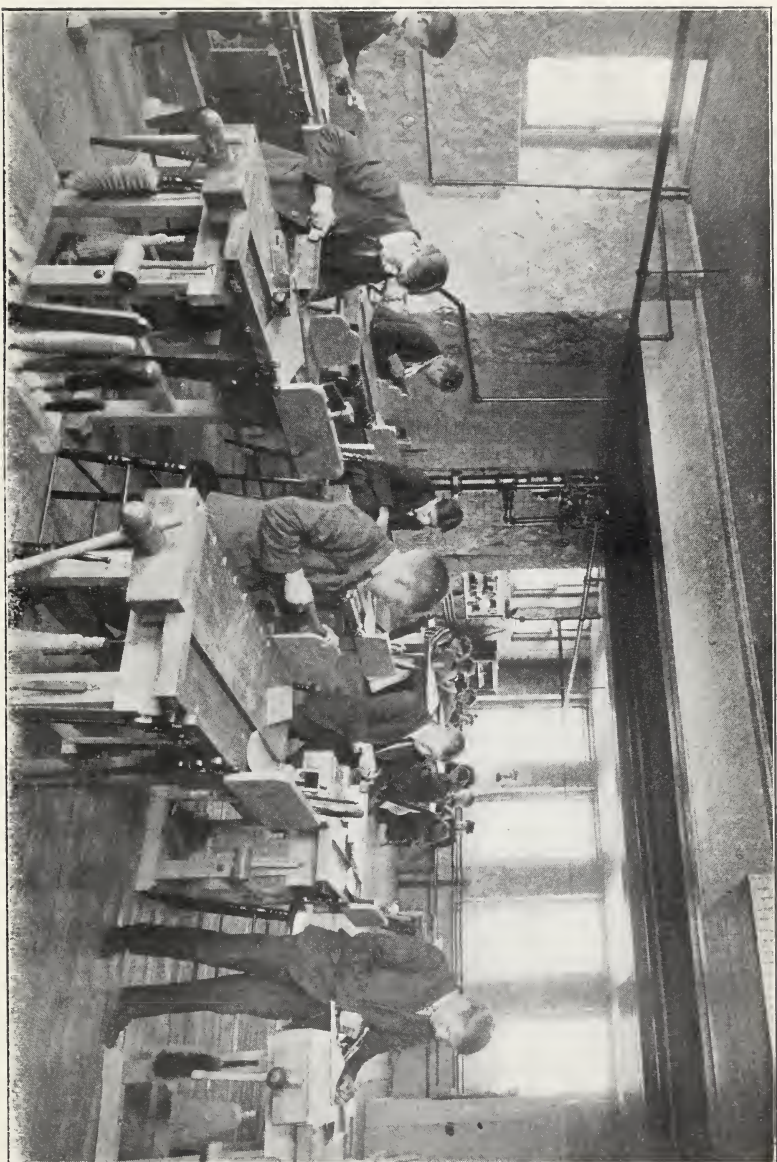
There should come a time in the history of a school like ours, when the physical should be completely provided for—in other words, when there are buildings enough, thoroughly equipped and furnished, when the grounds are laid out, graded and planted, and fences built, leaving only the repairs and such changes as natural growth may entail to be looked after. Unfinished, poorly equipped buildings, unsightly fences and unkempt grounds, all are sources of worry to the management of a plant, where the chief aim is to instil a love for order and system. Of course we realize, after all these years, that growth is slow, inside and out, but we are sure that if the outside, the physical, were put in perfect order, the inside, the raw material, the pupil, could be handled much more satisfactorily.

Buildings and grounds do not make a school, nor does money of itself make a school, but properly appointed buildings and grounds contribute largely to the success of the work and a judicious expenditure of money, with heart and brain behind it, is very effective in securing results. Let us work and pray, and pray and work for the time when, with every foot of house and land in perfect order, we may expend the bulk of both energy and money directly upon the little people entrusted to our care.

Acknowledgements.

From the day of its opening to the present time, the school has enjoyed the confidence and good will of the people of the state, and any deprivation it may have suffered in times past has been well nigh unavoidable. No appeal to any legislature has ever gone unheeded and it is primarily to these representatives of the people that our gratitude for this splendid plant is due.

It would be impossible to adequately express our appreciation of the goodness of the people of Colorado Springs toward the school. We not only get anything we ask for, at any time, but usually our wants are anticipated, and we are saved even the asking. And when we do make an occasional request for some favor, the apology for not having thought to offer it is so sincere, and the assent is so graciously given that we are sure we make no mistake in saying we have in our city many of the best people on earth.



SLOYD ROOM.

We must mention especially the thoughtfulness of the Colorado Springs Musical Club through which our blind children are enabled to enjoy hearing the very best artists in the country. These treats are not only enjoyable, but of real benefit to the young people, inspiring them to their best efforts in their own work along musical lines.

The parents of our children are careful to remember them at Christmas time, but we have several who are orphans, for whom there is none to provide. Strange to say some one always sends in extra money or gifts for these, so they have never yet known what it was to be forgotten. Last year Mrs. Lillian Krum, now living in El Paso, Texas, Mrs. E. Macy, of Canon City, and Mrs. Capt. Emerson of this city had the privilege and pleasure of providing the Christmas boxes for this class of children. At the same time a beautiful doll house was presented to the little folks by Mrs. Kinney.

Another friend to humanity in general, and the school in particular, enabled one of the older girls to go through the winter in comfort, after an especially trying experience the summer before.

We must also remember gratefully our railroad friends from President to Porter for never-failing kindness to our children and, in many instances, personal interest in them.

Conclusion.

The last two years have been in many respects the most prosperous and gratifying in the history of the school. The pupils have had more personal, individual attention, in and out of school, than ever before and, to their credit, they have appreciated it. You have a corps of teachers and officers well qualified and thoroughly in earnest, and the relations existing between teacher and pupil have been almost ideal. The children have taken a real interest in the care of the property, and, as our carpenter can testify, there has not for years been so little breakage or general wear and tear. All this very desirable condition of things is due directly to the perfect harmony that has characterized your every action, the unanimity with which you have insisted upon providing the very best at your command for these young people, in school and out, your policy of keeping every building in perfect repair, and your courage in attempting

the apparently impossible and accomplishing it. You may felicitate yourselves that so many opportunities for large things in so short a time, seldom fall to the lot of any one Board of Trustees, and you should congratulate yourselves on having seized and made the most of every opportunity.

With gratitude to Him, who hath so signally blessed the school in all its history and an abiding faith that He will continue to guide and direct its affairs, I am,

Very Respectfully.

W. K. ARGO, Sup't.



WORK ROOM, BLIND DEPARTMENT.

MUSIC DIRECTOR'S REPORT.

Colorado Springs, Colo., Nov. 30, 1906.

W. K. ARGO, SUP'T. SCHOOL FOR DEAF AND BLIND,
Colorado Springs, Colo.

Dear Sir:—

Complying with your request I have to report that the department has under instruction, 37 pupils.

Piano pupils	37
Harmony pupils	10
Violin pupils	7
Orchestra pupils	9
Voice Culture	2
Tuning	2
Cornet	2
Flute	1

The department would be very much better equipped for preparing our pupils for future usefulness if we had a first class pipe-organ. Such an instrument as I think our school should have would cost in the neighborhood of \$5000.00. We would like to ask for an appropriation of \$1000.00 for the purpose of purchasing one new grand piano and one new upright piano, which amount I think would leave sufficient funds to repair the two old grand pianos. This, in addition to the present equipment, would put the piano department on a very fair basis. The chief matter, however, is a more compact arrangement of teaching and practice rooms. Under existing conditions the teacher must necessarily spend considerable time in going to and from the various practice rooms. But the great difficulty is the lack of supervision over the practice, especially of the children.

It seems to me that either the attic or the basement of the school building might be adapted to practice rooms without any great cost, perhaps not to exceed \$4,500 to \$5,000. You will pardon me for giving this particular point so much emphasis but I do not think the benefit of such an arrangement could be over estimated.

Trusting that the work, in this department has commended itself to you sufficiently to warrant you in still further equipping it, I remain,

Very respectfully,

A. L. BOHRER.

Director of Music.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:—

The excellent health prevailing in the Institution during the past two years and since my last report, necessarily and fortunately requires but a brief statement of health and sanitary conditions at the present time. During the past two years a few cases of Scarletina or mild scarlet fever developed and treated. likewise only a few cases of mild Tonsillitis; one acute case of Appendicitis requiring operation which was performed, resulting in speedy recovery; a few minor accidents which yielded to treatment with no bad ulterior results.

One death occurred during the past two years, a girl developing malignant Cerebro Spinal Meningitis which proved fatal within a short time.

The recommendations and suggestions which I would make are first, a diet kitchen at the hospital building which is of much importance and the greatest necessity as an aid in the treatment of any and all cases of acute illness; the enlargement of the laundry which from a sanitary point of view, is at present greatly overcrowded and deleterious to good health; additional toilet closets in the school building, those at present being inadequate for the use of the present, not to say, increasing number of pupils; and an out-door gymnasium as offering the greatest feature in perfecting and developing physical growth and perpetuating good health of those pupils participating. Compulsory attendance by all pupils I would suggest be required, the requirement and amount of exercise, of course, being governed by the instructors and attendants.

The sanitation of the Institution is, in every respect, all that could be desired and scientifically such as preventive medicine would endorse.

Very Respectfully,

B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.



TUNING ROOM -BLIND DEPARTMENT.

OCULIST'S REPORT.

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:—

The general condition of the pupils as to my particular branches has been very favorable during the present term.

A large number of cases of Otorrhœa (Discharging Ears) have been treated and marked improvement shown.

Among the eyes, several pupils have been fitted with glasses allowing them to pursue their studies with greater ease.

One or two cases among the blind give promise of improvement through operative measures.

Thus far no epidemic has shown itself among the pupils.

Very Respectfully,

E. M. MARBOURG,

Oculist and Aurist.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Colorado Springs, Colo., Dec. 6th, 1906.

TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE
DEAF AND THE BLIND:

Ladies and Gentlemen:—I most respectfully submit herewith my report as Treasurer of said School for the Biennial Term ending November 30th, 1906.

RECEIPTS.

Date	Receipts	Amount	Total
1904			
Dec. 19	Auditor of State.....	\$ 2,000.00	
1905			
Feb. 16	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	1553.67	
Feb. 16	" " " Miscellaneous.....	351.42	
Feb. 17	Auditor of State.....	4200.00	
Mch. 29	" " " ".....	9500.00	
Apl. 12	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	82.14	
Apl. 12	" " " Miscellaneous.....	824.50	
Apl. 13	Auditor of State.....	4500.00	
May 8	" " " ".....	5300.00	
June 2	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	2639.10	
June 2	" " " Miscellaneous.....	1089.30	
June 16	Auditor of State.....	5979.99	
July 25	" " " ".....	4436.41	
Aug. 12	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	716.70	
Aug. 12	" " " Miscellaneous.....	502.18	
Aug. 16	Auditor of State.....	6026.94	
Sept. 14	" " " ".....	9701.42	
Oct. 6	W. K. Argo.....	787.77	
Oct. 16	Auditor of State.....	11347.77	
Nov. 27	" " " ".....	3192.02	
Dec. 16	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	499.93	
Dec. 16	" " " Miscellaneous.....	441.66	
Dec. 18	Auditor of State.....	2387.56	
1906			
Jan. 17	Auditor of State.....	2011.14	
Feb. 13	W. K. Argo B'd. and Tuition....	499.98	
Feb. 13	" " " Miscellaneous.....	237.51	
Mch. 5	Auditor of State.....	1560.66	
Mch. 14	" " " ".....	4127.69	
Ap'l 10	W. K. Argo. B'd. and Tuition.....	499.98	
Ap'l. 10	" " " Miscellaneous.....	305.49	
Ap'l. 18	Auditor of State.....	15124.50	
May 23	" " " ".....	13293.76	
June 6	W. K. Argo. Miscellaneous.....	609.20	
June 19	Auditor of State.....	2170.91	
Aug. 3	" " " ".....	1845.87	
Aug. 9	W. K. Argo. Miscellaneous.....	450.51	
Sept. 10	Auditor of State.....	1636.23	
Sept. 20	" " " ".....	11172.16	\$134239.20



ART ROOM.

RECEIPTS—Continued.

Date	Receipts	Amount	Total
Oct. 5	W. K. Argo. Miscellaneous.....	559.12	\$134239.20
Oct. 17	Auditor of State.....	10439.87	
Nov. 28	“ “ “	2690.52	
Dec. 7	“ “ “	2234.84	
Dec. 7	W. K. Argo. Board and Tuition.....	166.66	
Dec. 7	” ” ” Miscellaneous.....	230.35	\$ 16321.36
Total			\$150560.56

DISBURSEMENTS.

Date	No. of Warrant Paid	Amount	Total
1905	Paid deficit as per last Statement.....	\$14638.44	
Feby. 9	Paid Warrants Nos. 7229 to 7589	12499.03	
April 6.	Paid Warrants Nos. 7590 to 7746	11715.10	
June 1.	Paid Warrants Nos. 7747 to 7906	13254.14	
Aug. 13.	Paid Warrants Nos. 7907 to 7995	6601.42	
Oct. 5.	Paid Warrants Nos. 7996 to 8151	9914.84	
Dec. 14.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8152 to 8241	12342.49	
1906			
Feby. 8.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8242 to 8343	12697.44	
April 7.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8344 to 8434	12523.99	
May 31.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8435 to 8518	11625.42	
Aug. 9	Paid Warrants Nos. 8519 to 8530	3762.48	
Oct. 5.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8581 to 8663	8797.37	
Dec. 6.	Paid Warrants Nos. 8664 to 8779	17401.21	
Dec. 6.	Balance on hand	2787.19	
Total			\$150560.56

BUILDING FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Date		Amount	Total
1905			
Dec. 22.	Auditor of State Warrant No. 4964....	\$5000.00	
	do do Warrant No. 4965....	5000.00	
	do do Warrant No. 4966....	5000.00	
	do do Warrant No. 4967....	5000.00	
1906			
July 26.	Auditor of State Warrant No. 5110....	\$20000.00	
Total Receipts			\$40000.00

BUILDING FUND—Continued.

Date	DISBURSEMENTS.	Amount	Total
1905			
Dec. 15	Paid Warrant No. 1.....	\$ 456.48	
Dec. 15	Paid Warrant No. 2.....	220.50	
Dec. 15	Paid Warrant No. 3.....	132.33	
1906			
Jan. 18	Paid Warrant No. 4.....	900.00	
Feb'y 13	Paid Warrant No. 5.....	1200.00	
March 7	Paid Warrant No. 6.....	2300.00	
May 1	Paid Warrant No. 7.....	7500.00	
June 7	Paid Warrant No. 8.....	4800.00	
July 3	Paid Warrant No. 9.....	2000.00	
July 25	Paid Warrant No. 10.....	1800.00	
Aug. 4	Paid Warrant No. 11.....	2900.00	
Sept. 4	Paid Warrant No. 42.....	3200.00	
Sept. 7	Paid Warrant No. 13.....	600.00	
Oct. 1	Paid Warrant No. 14.....	3400.00	
Oct. 9	Paid Warrant No. 15.....	600.00	
	Spoiled Warrant No. 16.....		
Oct. 15	Paid Warrant No. 17.....	500.00	
Nov. 15	Paid Warrant No. 18.....	3645.10	
Dec. 6	Balance on hand.....	3845.59	
	Total disbursements.....	.....	\$40000.00

PALMER LIBRARY FUND.

This fund consists of ten thousand dollars donated by General William J. Palmer, and is at present invested in Lots 6, 7 and 8, Block 4, Bristol Heights Addition. The rental obtained from the three residences, less the cost of repairs, is set apart for the purchase of reading matter for both departments of the school. According to the conditions of the gift, these properties can be used for no other purpose unless provision be made by the State for the investment of an equal amount in approved securities for the use of the Fund.

With the consent of the donor, the income from the fund up to Nov. 30, 1905, was used for current expenses, to help in paying for land, the appropriation for which, made in 1903, failed to materialize.

Date.	RECEIPTS.	Amount	Total
1906.			
Feby 13	W. K. Argo.....	\$122.00	
April 10	W. K. Argo.....	128.50	
June 6	W. K. Argo.....	110.00	
Aug. 11	W. K. Argo.....	124.00	
Oct. 5	W. K. Argo.....	106.00	
Dec. 6	W. K. Argo.....	88.00	
	Total.....		\$678.50



BOYS' BED ROOM.

Date.	DISBURSEMENTS.	Amount	Total
1906			
April 7	Paid Warrant No. 1.....	\$ 4.00	
April 7	Paid Warrant No. 2.....	7.30	
May 31	Paid Warrant No. 3.....	38.06	
May 31	Paid Warrant No. 4.....	32.50	
Oct. 1	Paid Warrant No. 5.....	35.62	
Oct. 1	Paid Warrant No. 6.....	6.60	
Oct. 1	Paid Warrant No. 7.....	4.50	
Dec. 6	Paid Warrant No. 8.....	96.00	
Dec. 6	Paid Warrant No. 9.....	1.13	
Dec. 6	Balance on hand.....	453.39	
	Total.....		\$678.50

SUMMARY.

GENERAL FUND.

Receipts.	Amount	Total
Auditor of State.....	\$137380.31	
Sup'ts Official Receipts, Board and Tuition...	6661.21	
“ “ “ Miscellaneous	6519.04	
Total.....		\$150560.56

Disbursements.	Amount	Total
To paid deficit.....	\$ 14638.44	
To paid Warrants Nos. 7429 to 8779 inclusive..	133134.93	
To balance on hand.....	2787.19	
Total.....		\$150560.56

BUILDING FUND.

Receipts.	Amount	Total
Auditor of State.....	\$40000.00	\$40000.00

Disbursements.	Amount	Total
To paid Warrants Nos. 1 to 18 inclusive.....	\$36154.41	
To balance n hand	3845.59	
Total.....		\$40000.00

LIBRARY FUND.

Receipts.	Amount	Total
W. K. Argo.....	\$678.50	\$678.50
<hr/>		
Disbursements.	Amount	Total
To paid Warrants Nos. 1 to 9 inclusive.....	\$225 11	\$678.50
To balance on hand.....	453.39	
Total.....		

Very Respectfully,

A. J. LAWTON, Treasurer.

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES.
 FROM DECEMBER 1, 1904, TO DECEMBER 1, 1906.

ITEMS.	1905	1906
Clothing	\$1041.14	\$ 796.84
Drugs and Hospital Supplies.....	181.25	250.27
Dry Goods, Bedding, etc	444 41	513 71
Food	8519 44	7396.39
Freight and Express.....	4.20	
Fuel	2120.68	2214.05
Furniture	371.76	394.70
Garden.....	117.69	63 89
Groceries, not food	94.09	83.67
Household Supplies.....	629.84	794.63
Improvements and Repairs.....	5479.04	8273.90
Insurance.....	1098.84	25.34
Interest	674.18	
Laundry Supplies.....	259.88	382.28
Library.....	236.06	149.32
Lighting.....	749 96	791 18
Live Stock, Vehicles, etc	259 13	202.55
Medical Attendance, Dentistry, etc	597.11	658 55
Miscellaneous	274.20	210.75
Postage, Telephone, etc.....	263.73	308.20
Printing and Advertising.....	3 40	17 49
Provender	2044.01	2051.68
Salaries and Wages	36280.29	36922.51
School Supplies	917.01	548.01
Shop Expenses	1302 82	1665.54
Stationery and Office Supplies.....	115.66	97.81
Traveling Expenses.....	1609.20	1313 05
Water	638.00	681.60
Totals.....	\$66327.02	\$66807.91



GIRLS' BED ROOM--OLDER PUPILS.

LIST OF PUPILS

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOVEMBER 30, 1904, TO DECEMBER 1, 1906.

DEAF.

Name.	Parent or Guardian	Post Office.	County.
A			
Abbott, Minnonia...	W. R. Abbott.....	La Junta.....	Otero
Abeita, Eloisa.....	Mrs. Eugenie Abeita	Saguache	Saguache
Alford, James.....	Mr. J. Alford.. ...	Colo. Sp'gs..	El Paso...
Alford, Luther.....	Mr. J. Alford.....	Colo. Sp'gs..	El Paso...
Allen, Louis.....	Chas. Allen.....	Denver.....	Denver ..
Allen, Chas.....	Orphan's Home...	Leadville	Lake.....
Allen, Joe.....	Orphan's Home...	Leadville	Lake.....
Anderson, Carl....	Peter Anderson...	Ault.....	Teller
Anderson, Eliot....	Gus Anderson.....	Albin	Wyoming
Anderson, Tom	John Anderson.....	Colo. Sp'gs..	El Paso...
Arguello, Schon....	J. Arguello.....	Pueblo.....	Pueblo ..
B			
Barcus, Inez.....	A. S. Barcus.....	Husted.....	El Paso...
Barnett, Vern.....	Mrs. M. E. Barnett.	Denver.....	Denver ...
Bates, Fred.....	Mrs. A. E. Bates...	Denver.....	Denver ...
Bean, Pearl.....	A. J. Bean.....	Idaho Sp'gs..	ClearCrek
Beasley, Addie.....	Mrs. Laura Love...	Denver.....	Denver ...
Beasley, Nellie.....	Isaac Beasley.....	Longmont	Boulder ..
Beasley, Alva.....	Isaac Beasley.....	Longmont ...	"
Beck, Hazel	Mrs. Aurelia Beck..	Montrose	Montrose
Braddock, Guilbert	Alfred Braddock...	Ouray.....	Ouray ...
Brinkerhoff, Dean..	C. J. Brinkerhoff..	Mancos	Montezuma
Brinkerhoff, Will..	C. J. Brinkerhoff..	Mancos	"
Brooks, Roy.....	Mrs. G. W. Brooks.	Ft. Collins...	Larimer..
Brooks, Vermont...	Mrs. C. Pierson...	Colo. Sp'gs..	El Paso ..
Brooks, Russel....	Mrs. C. Pierson....	Colo. Sp'gs..	"
C			
Cantonwine, Eddie.	Martin Cantonwine.	Longmont ...	Boulder ..
Carnahan, Harry...	H. A. Carnahan...	Denver.....	Denver ...
Castle, Nellie.....	Frank Castle	Garden Vall'y	Idaho
Chandler, Chas.....	V. H. Chandler.....	Yale.....	KitCarson
Chapman, Myrtle...	Paul Chapman.....	Fondes.....	Elbert
Chavez, Jose.....	F. Chavez.....	Arboles.....	Archuleta
Claus, Adam.....	Conrad Claus.....	New Windsor	Weld
Clesson, John.....	Mrs. M. E. Clesson	La Junta.....	Otero
Collins, Tommie....	Mrs. C. W. Collins.	Longmont ...	Boulder ..
Conley, John.....	J. F. Conley.....	Lewiston	Idaho....
Cooper, Mary.....	Mrs. Martha Taft...	Denver	Denver ...
Corporale, Joseph..	Angelo Corporale..	Trinidad.....	Las Animas
Cummings, Ray. .	J. R. Cummings...	Harris.	Arapahoe
D			
Dean, Irma.....	Byron Dean.....	Sugar City...	Otero
Denton, Karen.....	G. H. Denton.....	Denver.....	Denver ...
Desauliniers, Don..	Mrs. Lizzie Waddle.	Salida.....	Chaffee...

LIST OF PUPILS. Deaf—Continued.

Name.	Parent or Guardian	Post-Office.	County.
Duffy, Ella.....	Mrs. H. M. Duffy...	Denver	Denver ..
Dunbar, Flora	James Dunbar.....	Monte Vista ..	Rio Grande
E			
Emerick, F. T.....	Vernon Emerick....	Boise	Idaho ...
Evans, Grover	Walter Evans.....	Meridian.....	Idaho ...
F			
Fansher, Helen	Mrs. W. P. Fansher	Canon City...	Fremont.
Fiedler, Lida.....	Charles Fiedler....	Holyoke	Phillips .
Francisco, Marie ...	Mrs. M. Francisco..	Pagosa Junc.	Archul'ta
Fraser, Richard.....	W. M. Fraser.....	Denver	Denver ..
Fraser, Richard.....	L. L. Fraser	Colorado City	El Paso ..
Frazzini, Franchesco	Felix Frazzini.....	Denver	Denver ..
G			
Gajewski, Margarita	Michael Gajewski...	Denver	Denver ..
Gallegos, Phillipi ..	Manuel Gallegos....	Del Norte....	Rio Grande
Gilbert, Foster.....	A. B. Gilbert.....	Grand Junc'n	Mesa
Groves, John.....	Mrs. Alice Groves ..	Pueblo	Pueblo ..
Gustafson, Edith ..	Charles Gustafson ..	Denver	Denver ..
H			
Hancock, Richard..	Richard Hancock...	Durango.....	La Plata.
Hart, Nellie.....	Frank Hart.....	Caldwell	Idaho....
Hart, Luther.....	Frank Hart.....	Caldwell	Idaho....
Harney, Eddie.....	Mrs. E. Harney.....	Denver	Denver ..
Harvat, Leon.....	Mrs. A. C. Harvat..	Denver	Denver ..
Hays, Leroy.....	Mrs. Lee Hays.....	Loveland	Larimer .
Heard, Elaine.....	Mrs. Harry Williams	Denver	Denver ..
Henbest, Don.....	A. J. Henbest.....	Calhan	El Paso ..
Henderson, Leroy..	Mrs. S. A. Henderson	Durango.....	La Plata.
Hewitt, Sylvia	Mrs. N. B. Hewitt..	Colo. Springs	El Paso ..
Herzberger, Vernon	E. H. Herzberger...	Pueblo.....	Pueblo ..
Hill, George.....	Mrs. H. M. Hill	Denver.....	Denver ..
Hillier, Alta.....	George Hillier	Weiser	Idaho....
Hollenbeck, Olive ..	L. A. Hollenbeck...	Ft. Collins...	Larimer .
Horenstein, Pearl...	Mrs. M. Horenstein.	Denver.....	Denver ..
Howe, Perry.....	Mrs. L. E. Howe	Durango	La Plata.
Holmes, Annie.....	W. H. Holmes.....	Pueblo	Pueblo ..
Holmes, Daffie.....	W. H. Holmes.....	"	" ..
J			
Janovick, Stephen..	John Janovick.....	Querida.....	Custer ...
Jensen, Mabel.	J. F. Jensen.....	Denver.....	Denver ..
K			
Kreis, Laura	Geo. W. Kreis	Silvercliff....	Custer ...
Kulthan, John.....	John Kuthan.....	Globeville ..	Denver ..
L			
Lamoreaux, Ora....	Chris Lamoreaux...	Denver.....	Denver ..
Lane, Ruth.....	Mrs. Annie Lane ...	Denver.....	Denver ..
Lawver, Esther	E. A. Lawver.....	Denver.....	Denver ..

GIRLS' BED-ROOM--YOUNGER PUPILS.

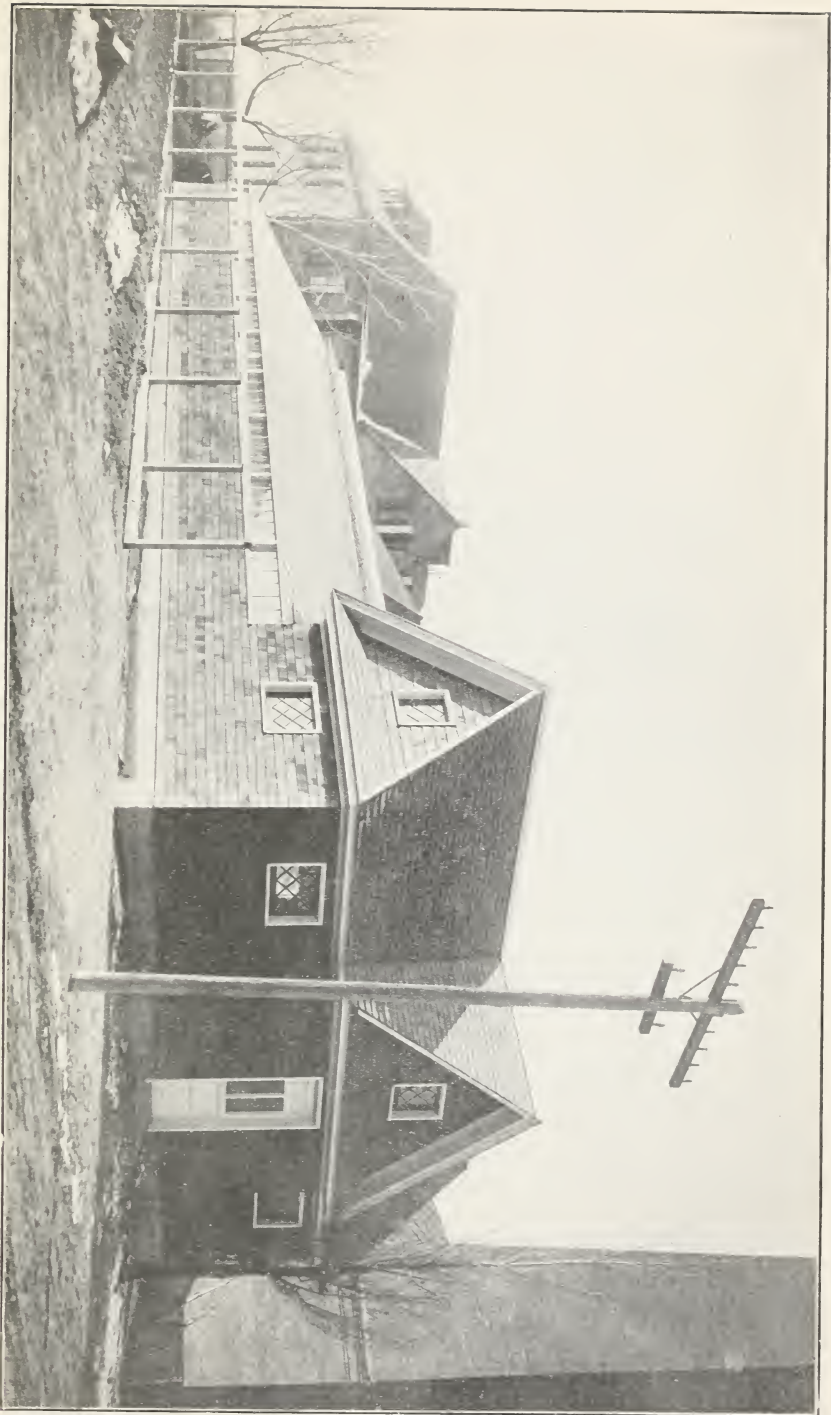


LIST OF PUPILS. Deaf—Continued.

Name.	Parent or Guardian.	Post-Office.	County.
Lerner, Mary.....	J. Lerner.....	Denver	Denver ..
Lewis, Ernest.....	Arthur Lewis	Boulder.....	Boulder ..
Lindsay, Kate.....	Joseph Lindsay.....	Idaho Sp'ings	Clear Cr'k
Love, Francis.....	Mrs. A. F. Love.....	Denver.....	Denver ..
Lowrey, Chas.....	Mrs. Hattie Lowrey.	Colo. Springs	El Paso ..
M			
Maneval, Alice.....	Louis Maneval.....	Cheyenne	Wy'ming
Martinez, Samuel.	F. Chavez.....	Monte Vista ..	Rio Grande
McCamey, Milford..	Mrs. Clara McCamey	Denver	Denver ..
McCormick, Nellie..	Andrew McCormick	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
McCormick, Bertha.	Andrew McCormick	"	" ..
McCormick, Beatrice	Dr. C. A. Bennett	Denver.....	Denver ..
McCullough, Arthur	Mrs. Ida McCullough	Ft. Collins....	Larimer ..
McDowell, Chas.....	Mrs. Lena McDowell	Pueblo.....	Pueblo ..
Meddings, Elsie.....	Mrs. Anna Meddings	Pueblo.....	" ..
Metcalf, Harry.....	Mrs. H. D. Metcalf..	Denver.....	Denver ..
Miller, Walter	Chas. J. Miller.....	Trinidad	Las Animas
Mosey, Baxter.....	Geo. Mosey.....	Evanston	Wyoming
Moore, Hershell.....	Geo. Moore.....	Denver.....	Denver ..
Moore, Lacie.....	Geo. Moore.....	"	" ..
Moore, Herman.....	Geo. Moore.....	"	" ..
N			
Nichols, Beatrice....	John Nichols.....	Blackhawk ..	Gilpin ...
O			
Olver, Ray.....	John Olver.....	Clyde	Teller....
P			
Parise, Joseph.....	Mrs. Madeline Parise	Grey Creek ..	Las Animas
Patch, Laura.....	J. W. Patch.....	Avon.....	Eagle ..
Pearce, Madie.....	Mrs. M. P. Hunter..	Monte Vista ..	Rio Grande
Pearce, Frank.....	Mrs. Orpha Pearce..	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Perry, Maggie.....	Jas. Perry.....	Grand Junc'n	Mesa.....
Peterson, Elna.....	Mrs. J. Neilson.....	Laramie	Wyoming
Petrie, Grant.....	Leon Petrie.....	Golden.....	Jefferson
Picconi, Dominic....	Joseph Picconi.....	Durango.....	La Plata.
Potter, Arthur.....	Wesley Potter.....	Star	Idaho....
R			
Rasey, Guy.....	E. A. Rasey.....	Denver	Denver ..
Ramie, Lucy May...	Mrs. P. G. Gillespie	Rocky Ford..	Otero
Rathburn, Oscar....	O. Y. Rathburn.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Rice, Geo.....	Dan Rice.....	Idaho Springs	Clear Cr'k
Roche, Will.....	Jas. Roche.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Roller, Winnie.....	W. W. Roller.....	Salida.....	Chaffee ..
Ross, Wilhelm.....	Geo. Ross.....	Berthoud	Larimer ..
Rowe, Beth.....	Lewellyn Rowe....	Lamar	Prowers ..
Rowe, Effie.....	J. K. Stevenson.....	"	" ..
S			
Seavey, Nina.....	G. A. Seavey.....	Colo. City....	El Paso..
Shaner, Joseph.....	Jacob Shaner.....	Denver.....	Denver ..

LIST OF PUPILS. Deaf—Continued.

Name.	Parent or Guardian.	Post-Office.	County.
Shields, Lloyd.....	Moses Shields.....	Florence.....	Fremont.
Skehan, Willie.....	J. P. Cain.....	Colo Springs	El Paso..
Smith, Mary.....	W. G. Smith..	Golden.....	Jefferson
Sparks, Arthur.....	Chas. Sparks.....	Wall Rock...	Wy'ming
Stevenson, Eliza....	J. D. Stevenson....	Berthoud....	Larimer.
Stoner, Gwendoline	Kurtz Stoner.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Swan, James.....	Elmer Swan.....	Ft. Morgan....	Morgan..
Sullivan, Lottie.....	Mrs. S A Sullivan.	Denver.....	Denver..
Sullivan, Peter.....	Mrs. M. Sullivan...	Canon City..	Fremont.
Simpson, Mabel....	H. B. Simpson.....	Cripple Creek	Teller....
T			
Taylor, Nellie.....	Nelson Taylor.....	Granada....	Prowers.
Thaete, Wilhelmina.	Wm. Thaete.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Thayer Orin.....	Otis Thayer.....	Cheyenne....	Wyoming
Thomas, John.....	Caleb Thomas.....	Avondale....	Pueblo..
Toles, Hattie.....	John Toles.....	Rifle.....	Garfield.
Trimmer, John.....	Joseph Trimmer...	Grand Valley	Mesa.....
Trissell, Gertrude...	J. F. Trissell.....	Delta.....	Delta....
Tuskey, James.....	Mrs. Wm. Tuskey...	Grand Junc'n	Mesa.....
V			
Van Schuyver, Veda	Mrs. M. VanSchuyver	Colo. City....	El Paso..
W			
Wallaesa, Chas.....	Harry Wallaesa.....	Leadville....	Lake....
Ward, James.....	A. W. Ward.....	Lamar.....	Prowers.
Ward, Velini.....	Wm. Ward.....	La Veta.....	Huerfano
Washburn, Cora....	Mrs. Etta Reff.....	Sopris.....	LasAnimas
Webster, Elsie.....	Alex Webster.....	Boxelder....	Larimer.
Williams, Edith.....	Edwd. Williams...	Denver.....	Denver..
Williams, Jay.....	Geo. Williams.....	Pueblo.....	Pueblo..
Williams, Pearl....	Mrs. Mary Williams	Steamboat Spgs	Routt...
Williams, Willie....	Mrs. Ida Williams..	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Williams, Irene....	Fred Williams.....	Lamar.....	Prowers.
Wilson, Powell.....	Harvey Wilson.....	Trinidad....	LasAnimas
Wilson, Harvey....	Harvey Wilson.....	".....	".....
Wolf, Grace.....	Mrs. J. Wolf.....	Denver.....	Denver..
Wooden, Ralph.....	Ralph Wooden.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Woodruff, Albert...	Mrs. Susie Woodruff	".....	".....
Y			
Young, Ethel.....	Mrs. E. F. Scott....	Denver.....	Denver..



THE NEW GREENHOUSE.

LIST OF PUPILS

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1904, TO DEC. 1, 1906.

BLIND.

Name.	Parent or Guardian	Post Office.	County.
A			
Anderson, Emil	Mrs. T. Anderson...	New Windsor	Weld.
Atwood, Katie	C. F. Atwood.....	Denver.....	Denver ..
B			
Balfour, Carl.....	Mrs. C. M. Dorsey .	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Bantz, Lucile	Mrs. Laura Bantz...	Pueblo.....	Pueblo...
Blades, Leslie.....	Orville Blades	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Bond, Jennie.....	H. W. Bond	Weiser	Idaho ...
Botefur, Minnie.....	Fritz Botefur.....	Del Norte....	Rio Grande
Braley, John.....	Thos. W. Comish ..	Franklin ...	Idaho....
Brown, Raymond...	M. L. Brown.....	Broomfield ..	Boulder .
Bryan, Percy.....	J. J. Bryan	Golden.....	Jefferson.
C			
Cheatley, Pauline...	J. F. Cheatley	Russell Gulch	Gilpin....
Cope, Fred.....	C. F. Cope	Pratt	Kansas ..
Cowan, Willie	Mrs. E. Sunderlin..	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
D			
Davis, Ralph	Mrs. A. C. Verner..	Denver.....	Denver...
Dunham, Ethel.....	Alfred Dunham.....	Norwood.....	San Miguel
F			
Farley, Roland.....	John Farley.....	Victor.....	Teller
Fisher, Ray	Wm. Fisher.....	Denver.....	Denver...
Franck, Louise.....	Mrs. Rosa Franck..	Denver.....	Denver...
Fry, Edgar.....	Mrs. Nora Gray....	Denver.....	Denver...
G			
Gay, Wilford.....	Mrs. Gay.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Girard, Mary.....	J. F. Girard.....	Rocky Ford..	Otero
Greenley, Guy.....	Ernest Greenley...	Longmont....	Boulder..
Griffith, Chas.....	J. B. Griffith.....	Trinidad ...	Las Animas
H			
Harris, Charlton ...	H. E. Harris.....	Denver	Denver...
Havlick, Eugene....	J. P. Havlick.....	Denver.....	Denver...
Hayes, Elma.....	B. F. Hayes	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Healey, Lottie	Mrs. Carrie Healey.	La Junta.....	Otero
Higby, Myrtle.....	Mrs. N. L. Turner..	Golden.....	Jefferson.
Horenstein, Pearl..	Mrs. M. Horenstein	Denver.....	Denver...
J			
Johnston, Omar	David Johnston.....	Malta	Lake
Jones, Iva.....	.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Jones, Mabel.....	.....	Cripple Creek	Teller

LIST OF PUPILS. Blind—Continued.

Name.	Parent or Guardian	Post Office.	County.
K			
Keener, Hazel	Mrs. M. Keener.....	Mancos	Montezuma
Kerr, Chester	Fred Kerr.	Sheridan.....	Wyoming
Kloess, Walter.....	Mrs. Mary Kloess ..	Denver...	Denver...
Kloess, Alfred.....	" " " ..	Denver.....	Denver...
Koch, Willie.....	Geo. Koch	Sugar City...	Otero ...
M			
Manning, Frank....	Frank Manning.....	Canon City ..	Fremont..
McCallister, Elwood	J. A. McCallister...	Denver.....	Denver...
McCarl, Blanche....	Mrs. Maggie McCarl	Denver.....	Denver...
Meech, Hazel.....	Mrs. Laura Meech..	Denver.....	Denver...
Meyers, Oscar.....	W. B. Myers.....	Longmont...	Boulder..
Meyers, Alta.....	W. B. Myers.....	Longmont...	Boulder..
Meyers, Ruth.....	W. B. Myers.....	Longmont...	Boulder..
Mills, Nellie	J. C. Mills	Garden Valley	Idaho
Montgomery, Ruth..	Mrs. O. Montgomery	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Moyer, Ruth.....	Mrs. Alice Moyer...	Denver.....	Denver...
N			
Neeley, Io.....	Frank Neeley	Elbert.....	Elbert....
O			
Ograski, Emil	Gottlieb Ograski....	Westcliff	Custer ...
Owen, Walter	Mrs. F. Bovee	Douglas	Wyoming
P			
Petrie, Harry.....	Harry Petrie.....	Denver.....	Denver...
Q			
Quinn, Willie.....	John Quinn.....	Denver.....	Denver...
R			
Ross, Ferrie	John L. Ross	Pocatello	Idaho
S			
Sanchez, Juanita ...	Mrs. R. Martinez...	Cucharras ...	Huerfano
Smith, Willie	James Smith.....	Id'ho Springs	Clear Cr'k
Smoot, Mary.....	Mrs. Mary Smoot...	Caldwell	Idaho
Smoot, Ralph.....	Mrs. Mary Smoot...	Caldwell	Idaho
Stobbe, Fred	Carl Stobbe	Loveland	Larimer..
Sturdy, Roy.....	Mrs. Fred Sturdy .	Victor.....	Teller ...
T			
Taylor, Walter.....	Argo Taylor.....	Saguache	Saguache
Tozer, Evalyn.....	Mrs. Edith Tozer...	Dunton	Dolores ..
W			
Wade, Joseph.....	H. R. Wade.....	Prospect	Idah
Wade, Ellis	H. R. Wade.....	Prospect	Idaho
Wayland, Ernest....	A. F. Wayland.....	Shawnee	Oklahoma
Williams, David....	Mrs. M. Williams ..	Denver.....	Denver...
Wussow, Emil....	E. C. Wussow.....	Colo. Springs	El Paso..
Z			
Zilk, Mildred.....	Adam Zilk	Denver.....	Denyer...
Zilk, Esther.....	Adam Zilk	Denver.....	Denver...



SOUTH ENTRANCE, GIRLS' HALL.

APPENDIX.

EXHIBIT A.

SHOWING OFFICERS, TEACHERS AND OTHER EMPLOYES, AND THEIR SALARIES.

Name.	Resident Non Res	Position.	Salary.
W. K. Argo.....	Resident	Superintendent.....	\$2,000.00
Della J. Felton.....	Resident	Office Assistant.....	540.00
Katharine E. Barry..	Resident	Head Teacher Oral Dept	900.00
E. C. Campbell.....	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf.....	1,100.00
Mary E. Griffin.....	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf.....	875.00
John C. Winemiller..	Resident	Teacher of Deaf.....	800.00
Jessie Dudley.....	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf.....	875.00
Grace Beattie.....	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf.....	875.00
Alma Chapin.....	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf.....	875.00
Mabel M. Park.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Deaf.....	825.00
Martha Rogers.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Deaf.....	765.00
Josie May McGoodwin	Resident	Teacher of Deaf.....	500.00
Mrs. Bessie Veditz...	Non-res.	Teacher of Deaf-Blind...	700.00
Louise Sloan.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Deaf-Blind...	725.00
H. R. Chapman.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Blind.....	1,400.00
Mrs. A. L. Bohrer....	Non-res..	Teacher of Blind.....	875.00
Jessie Baker.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Blind.....	875.00
Myrna L. Woodruff..	Resident	Teacher of Blind.....	650.00
A. L. Bohrer.....	Non-res..	Teacher Music & Tuning	1,125.00
Mary E. Churchman..	Resident	Teacher of Music.....	650.00
Edwin Dietrich.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Violin, per Mo	40.00
Mary E. Thedinga...	Non-res..	Teacher of Sloyd and Do- mestic Science.....	650.00
Helen Woodsmall....	Non-res..	Teacher of Physical Cul- ture, per Month.....	40.00
C. C. Owen.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Carpentry...	1,000.00
H. M. Harbert.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Printing.....	800.00
S. W. Brown.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Broom and Mattress-making, Mon.	80.00
Carl Walter.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Shoemaking, per month.....	65.00
Mrs. E. C. Allen....	Resident	Teacher of Sewing (deaf)	350.00
Pearl Reid.....	Non-res..	Teacher of Sewing (blind)	500.00
Georgia A. Sutton...	Resident	Matron.....	500.00
Margaret D. Carson..	Resident	Girls' Matron.....	400.00
Sadie Young.....	Resident	Girls' Supervisor.....	315.00
Mrs. Louise Burnett..	Resident	Boys' Supervisor.....	315.00
Mrs. Susie Johnston..	Resident	Boys' Supervisor.....	315.00
Fred Bates.....	Resident	Supervisor and Storek'p'r	360.00
Mrs. Agnes Westcott..	Resident	Nurse.....	360.00
J. W. Taylor.....	Non-res..	Engineer, per month....	85.00
J. H. Marshall.....	Non-res..	Nightwatch, per month..	40.00
Edwin Pierce.....	Resident	Gardener, per month....	50.00
Clark Hankins.....	Resident	Fireman, per month....	35.00

APPENDIX. Exhibit A—Continued.

Name.	Resident Non-res.	Position.	Salary.
James Rush.....	Resident	Hostler, per month.....	35.00
Frank Kent.....	Resident	Cook, per month	65.00
Tom Lee.....	Resident	Assistant cook, per mon.	30.00
Oreka Peterson.....	Resident	Baker, per month.....	40.00
Lola Giles.....	Resident	Laundress, per month ..	40.00
Katherine Giles.....	Resident	" Assistant, per month	35.00
Walter Packer.....	Non-res..	Dairyman, per month...	45.00
George Robinson....	Non-res..	Janitor, per month.....	45.00
Walter Crooks.....	Resident	Laborer on grounds, mo.	30.00
Chas. Greenslate....	Resident	Laborer on grounds, mo.	30.00
Louise Garnier.....	Resident	Dining-room girl, p'r mo.	30.00
Mary Reid.....	Resident	House girl, per month..	25.00
Grace Cameron.....	Resident	House girl, per month..	25.00
Georgia Clements....	Resident	House girl, per month..	25.00
Harriet Halnon.....	Resident	House girl, per month..	25.00
Laura Clements.....	Resident	House girl, per month..	25.00



THE DAIRY.

APPENDIX.

EXHIBIT B.

INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT.

DEAF.

No	Name	Born	Became Deaf	Cause	Born in	Parents Related	Deaf Relatives	Partial or Total	Admitted.
380	Arguello, Schon..	May 24, 1888	7 years.....	Unknown.....	Colorado..	No	None	Partial	Jan. 2, 1905
381	Cooper, Mary. ...	Jan. 3, 1887	5 years.....	Suprative Otitis	Ohio	No	None	Partial.	Jan. 19, 1905
382	Moore, Hershell.	Mar. 4, 1895	Congenital	Congenital	Texas.	No	2 bro. 1 sis	Partial.	Jan. 31, 1905
383	Moore, Lacie	Mar. 6, 1896	"	"	Texas.	No	3 bro.....	Partial	Jan. 31, 1905
384	Desaulniers, Don	Jan. 25, 1893	3 years.....	Fever	Canada.....	No	None	Partial.	Sept. 6, 1905
385	Fraser, Richard E	Jan. 26, 1898	18 months	Spin'l m'ning'tis	Colorado..	No	None	Partial.	Sept. 6, 1905
386	Gustafson, Edith A	July 4, 1898	18 months	Typhoid fever...	Nebraska..	No	None	Partial.	Sept. " "
387	Hancock, Richard	Nov. 2, 1897	4 years....	Scarlet fever...	Colorado..	No	None	Total...	" " "
388	Henbest, Don	Sept. 9, 1898	9 months...	Who'ping c'ugh	Kansas....	No	None	Total...	" " "
389	Lawvet, Esther...	Jan. 23, 1898	16 months	Measles.....	Colorado..	No	None	Partial.	" " "
390	McCormick, B	Jan. 17, 1895	Congenital	Congenital.....	Kansas....	No	None	Total...	" " "
391	Miller, Walter	Sept. —, 1896	13 months	Malaria.....	Missouri...	No	None	Total...	" " "
392	Moore, Herman	Sept. 6, 1899	Congenital	Congenital	Texas.....	No	2 bro. 1 sis	Total...	" " "
393	Ramie, Lucy May	Jan. 16, 1898	"	"	Missouri...	No	None	Total...	" " "
394	Rathburn, Oscar.	Jan. 12, 1899	2 years.....	Who'ping c'ugh	Texas.....	No	None	Partial.	" " "
395	Ross, Wilhelm....	June 17, 1894	3 years.....	Typhoid.....	Russia.....	No	None	Total...	" " "
396	Stevenson, Eliza...	Dec. 10, 1898	8 months...	Brain Fever....	Colorado..	No	None	Partial.	" " "
397	Lerner, Mary	Sept. 15, 1895	4 years.....	Fever.....	Colorado..	No	None	Partial.	" " "
398	Olver, Ray.....	Feb. 8, 1898	10 months.	"	Colorado..	No	None	Total...	Nov. 2, 1905
399	Anderson, Tom...	June 2, 1888	12 years....	Scarlet Fever...	Texas.....	No	None	Partial	Mar. 19, 1906
400	Barcus, Inez.....	Mar. 17, 1895	3 years.....	"	Colorado..	No	None	Partial.	Sept. 6, 1906
401	Braddock, Guilbt	Jan. 15, 1897	4 years.....	"	Michigan...	No	None	Total...	" " "
402	Kreis, Laura	Sept. 28, 1898	9 months...	Abscess.....	Colorado..	No	None	Total...	" " "
403	Lindsay, Kate.....	Sept. 12, 1893	3 years....	Spinal Fever....	Colorado..	No	None	Total...	" " "

404 Love, Francis.....	Dec. 3, 1896	3 years.....	Measles.....	Colorado.	No.	None	Partial	Sept. 6, 1906
405 Swan, James.....	June 15, 1900	22 months.	Who'ping c'ugh	"	No.	None	Partial.	" "
406 Trimmer, Joe.....	May 3, 1890	2 years.....	Scarlet Fever.	"	No.	None	Partial.	" "
407 Williams, Irene...	Jan. 3, 1900	Cong.....	Cong.....	"	No.	1 Cousin.	Total...	" "
408 Denton, Karen.....	Jan. 17, 1892	9 years.....	Scarlet Fever...	"	No.	None	Partial.	" "
409 Woodruff, Albert.	Aug. 25, 1888	Cong.....	Cong.....	Nebraska	No.	None	Total...	Oct. 15, 1906
410 Holmes, Annie...	June 11, 1890	3 years.....	Fever.....	Texas	No.	1 sister	Partial.	" "
411 Holmes, Daffie...	June 9, 1896	18 months.	Abscess.....	Texas	No.	1 sister	Partial.	" "
412 Van Schuyver, V.	Mar 7, 1899	7 years.....	Brain Fever.....	Colorado	No.	None	Total...	Oct. 16, 1906
413 Chapman, Myrtle.	Nov. 15, 1900	Cong.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	No.	Mother ..	Total...	Nov. 5, 1906
414 Roche, Will.....	Aug. 25, 1890	2½ years...	Scarlet Fever...	Idaho	No.	None	Partial.	Nov. 7, 1906

BLIND.

No	Name.	Born	Became Blind	Cause	Born in	Parents Related	Blind Relatives	Partial or Total	Admitted
179	Atwood, Kate.....	Aug. 24, 1887	10 years....	Neurostoerconess.	Nebraska	No.	None	Partial.	Sept. 6, 1905
180	Keener, Hazel.....	Oct. 3, 1892	8 years.....	Spinal Men.....	Penn	No.	None	Total...	" "
181	Montgom'ry, Ruth...	June 8, 1898	6 months...	Cataract.	Missouri ..	No.	None	Total...	" "
182	Petrie, Harry.....	April 5, 1898	Cong.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	No.	None	Partial.	" "
183	Brown, Raymond...	Feb. 7, 1887	17 years...	Scarlet Fever...	Minnesota.	—	None	Partial.	Nov. 20, 1905
184	Smith, William...	June 9, 1895	Cong.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	Cousins	None	Total...	Feb. 15, 1906
185	Bryan, Percy.....	Dec. 27, 1896	3 months...	Cataracts.	Arkansas..	No.	None	Partial.	Sept. 6, 1906
186	Girard, Mary.....	Nov. 9, 1891	Cong.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	No.	None	Partial.	" "
187	Greenley, Guy.....	Mar. 14, 1893	Cong.....	Myopia.....	Colorado	No.	Mother ..	Partial.	" "
188	Kloess, Alfred.....	July 22, 1892	7 months...	.....	California.	No.	1 Brother	Partial.	" "
189	Kloess, Walter.....	Sept. 25, 1886	Cong.....	Cong.....	Illinois...	No.	1 Brother	Partial.	" "
190	McCallister, Elw'd	Dec. 19, 1894	.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	No.	None	Partial.	" "
191	McCarl, Blanche...	July 29, 1898	Cong.....	Cong.....	Colorado.	No.	None	Total...	" "
192	Myers, Ruth.....	Feb. 21, 1900	"	"	Iowa.....	No.	1 bro, 1 sis	Partial.	" "
193	Myers, Alta.....	Dec. 30, 1897	"	"	"	No.	1 bro, 1 sis	Partial.	" "
194	Myers, Oscar.....	Jan. 23, 1891	"	"	"	No.	2 sisters	Partial.	" "
195	Neeley, Io.....	May. 5, 1895	1 year.....	Fever.....	Colorado	No.	None	Partial.	" "

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND.

CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL.

The school, which was established in 1874, is supported by the state for the purpose of educating its deaf and blind children, who by their misfortune cannot be instructed in the schools for children possessing all their faculties. The school has fulfilled its mission when it has educated these children to an extent equal to that attained by children of normal faculties through the instrumentality of the public schools of the state. To accomplish this end much time and patience need to be exercised by trained specialists in these particular fields of instruction, and buildings provided in which the pupils may be assembled from their homes in various parts of the state, in order to receive such instruction at a minimum expense. The state of Colorado is abreast with her sister states in provision for this branch of her educational system, and has had buildings erected and equipped for the deaf and blind at this school. The general management is under the control of a board of trustees, five in number, residents of the state. The administration of the affairs of the school is entrusted to competent and experienced officers and teachers, who are familiar with the methods employed in instructing the deaf and the blind.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

All deaf and blind persons, of sound mind and body, between the ages of six and twenty-one, actual residents of Colorado, are entitled to admission to the school free of charge. This includes all those whose hearing or sight is so impaired as to prevent them obtaining an education in the public schools. Tuition, board and washing, medicines and medical attendance, books and apparatus used in teaching, in short, everything is furnished free of cost except clothing and traveling expenses. In cases of absolute poverty, the respective counties assume the expense of traveling and clothing. While no persons are taken into the school for the purpose of giving medical treatment, all children coming to us are examined by a specialist and treatment is given wherever it is needed. The sick have the very best of care and attention.

SESSIONS.

The school opens on the first Wednesday in September and closes on the first Wednesday of the following June, thus giving the pupils nine months at school and three months at home each year.

TRADES.

It is the aim of the school so to educate the pupils partaking of its benefits that they may on finishing the course, be able not only to communicate intelligently with those with whom they are thrown, but successfully to follow some certain branch of handicraft as well. The trades of printing, carpentry, baking, broom-making, shoemaking, mattress making, piano-tuning and cane seating are now taught, and other trades will be introduced as soon as the means at hand will permit. The girls are instructed in dressmaking, hammock weaving, needlework and general housekeeping.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The School for the Deaf and the Blind of Colorado is an educational institution, and for this purpose it is equipped and officered. This fact should be borne in mind and the idea that it is an asylum, or hospital for afflicted children who are burdens to their parents and friends, should be eradicated from the public mind.

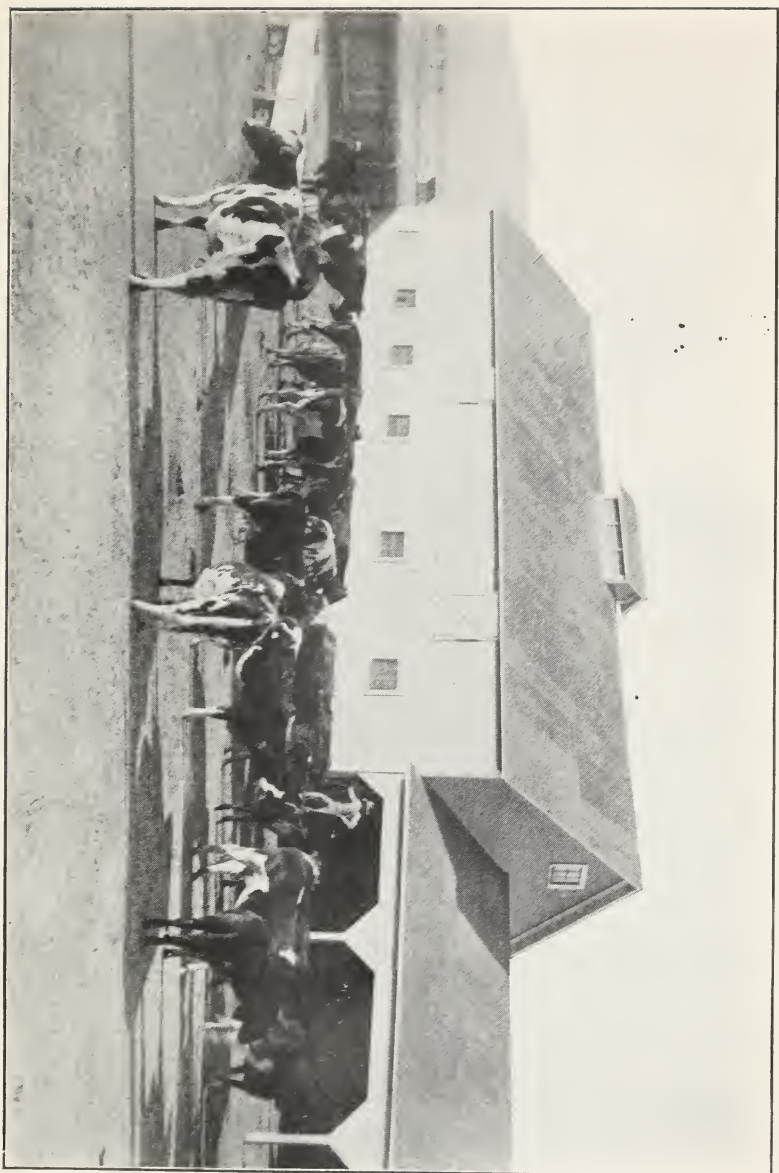
Persons desirous of entering children should carefully observe the following:

FIRST—A child once entered is expected to remain until the close of the session and not be withdrawn without the consent of the superintendent, and in case pupils are withdrawn without his consent they forfeit the right to the privileges of the school unless permitted to return by special action of the board of trustees.

SECOND—All pupils expecting to attend the school should be sent promptly on the opening day, and such as are not entered within fifteen days after the opening, except for such reasons as are deemed valid by the superintendent, shall be denied admission until the opening of the next school year.

THIRD—All children should, if possible, be vaccinated before entering.

FOURTH—Parents must furnish postage in all cases and may hear from their children in proportion to the amount fur-



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nished. The session lasts about forty weeks, Parents sending us fifty cents (50 cts.) may hear from their children once a week, ten letters and thirty postals. Those who do not furnish postage will not hear except in case of illness, when a report is made daily until the child is out of danger.

FIFTH—A contingent fee of \$5 should be deposited in every case to purchase such articles as clothing, shoes, etc., likely to be needed during the session. A strict account will be kept of all expenditures and an itemized statement made at close of the school year. Clothing and shoes may be sent from home or purchased by us here, but nothing will be furnished without the cash beforehand except in the case of county pupils.

SIXTH—All clothing should be of good quality and well made, with buttons sewed on tightly. Good shoes are cheapest. Woolen underwear and woolen stockings are not needed unless the child be very delicate. Our children romp and play a great deal, as all healthy children should, and are consequently very hard on clothing. ALL ARTICLES SHOULD BE PLAINLY MARKED. The best way is to sew in the name with turkey red, which will last as long as the garment.

SEVENTH—Parents will be expected to pay for property wantonly destroyed by their children. We find that nothing makes children so careful as to know that the parent is held responsible for their carelessness, and parents are as much interested as we are in raising their children to a right appreciation of their responsibilities in life.

EIGHTH—While we are always glad to have parents visit their children, they cannot be entertained at the school. Parents are at liberty to have their children stay with them down town over night but not to interfere with the class work when it can be helped.

NINTH—All packages sent should be fully prepaid and, if you wish its receipt acknowledged, should be sent in care of the superintendent.

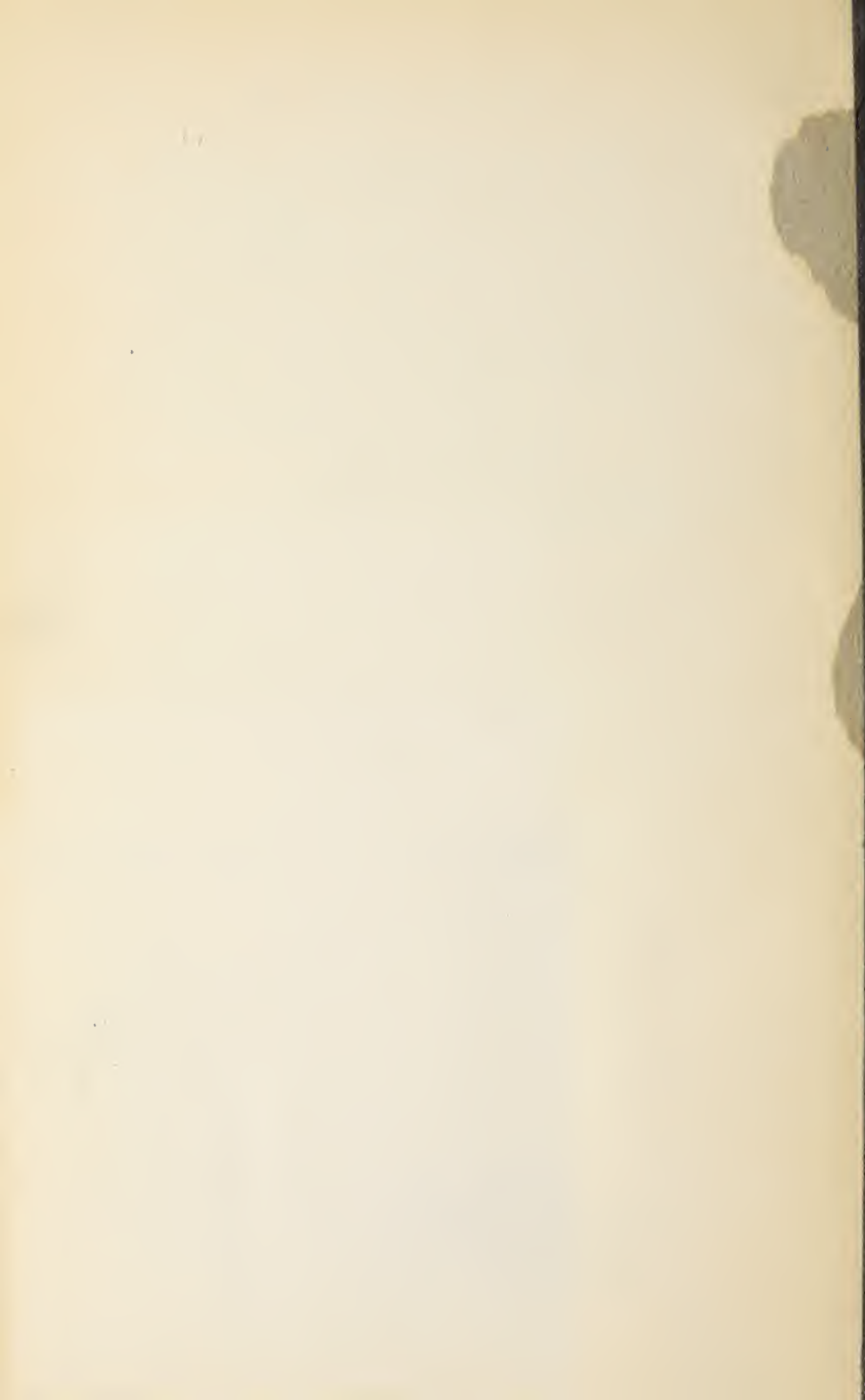
TENTH—No attention will be paid to any complaint or any communication of any kind not addressed to the superintendent or to the board of trustees. All money should be sent by express, money order or registered letter directly to the superintendent, who will at once acknowledge receipt of same.

ELEVENTH—The superintendent can, upon application, secure half rates over the roads for pupils, but not for persons accompanying them. Teachers are sent out to the most important points at the opening and close of school to assist the pupils in making changes and to accompany them to the school.

TWELFTH—Please bear in mind that the school is more than a quarter of a mile from the nearest depot and a full mile from two of them. The Colorado Springs Transfer Company, which meets all trains, gives special rates to children coming to us.

For any further information apply to

SUPERINTENDENT,
Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind.
Colorado Springs, Colo.



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